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Melrose Industries PLC

Half Year Results

Six months ended 30 June 2021

2 September 2021

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Highlights

Highlights

	Proforma¹ (post Return of Capital)	Adjusted	l ² results	Statutor	y results
Continuing operations	2021 £m	2021 £m	2020 £m	2021 £m	2020 £m
Revenue	3,828	3,828	3,624	3,540	3,386
Operating profit/(loss)	223	223	(11)	(137)	(618)
Profit/(loss) after tax	109	109	(80)	(151)	(585)
Diluted earnings per share	2.5p	2.2p	(1.7)p	(3.1)p	(12.1)p
Free cash flow ²	75	75	29	n/a	n/a
Net debt ²	1,029	300	3,399	n/a	n/a
Leverage ²	1.5x	0.5x	3.4x	n/a	n/a

Group

- Melrose is trading ahead of expectations, with better profit margins, better earnings per share and significantly lower net debt²; building the Group's encouraging momentum
- The commitment, made on acquisition by Melrose, to improve significantly the funding of the GKN UK defined benefit pension schemes has been delivered ahead of schedule with the funding position of the schemes transformed for the better. The funding deficit of approximately £1 billion has currently reduced to approximately £150 million. Consequently the annual contribution halves to £30 million with no ongoing requirement to contribute from future disposal proceeds
- Net debt² at 30 June 2021 was significantly lower at £300 million; proforma net debt² at 30 June 2021 is £1,029 million after adjusting for the announced Return of Capital to be settled on 14 September 2021 (1.5x proforma leverage²)
- Free cash flow² generation in the first half was £75 million; all the investment in restructuring costs, capital expenditure and sustainable technology has been self-funded from trading cash flows in the Period
- The Group recorded an adjusted² earnings per share of 2.2 pence. Adjusting for the accretion post the announced Return of Capital and share consolidation, the Proforma EPS² increases to 2.5 pence. The statutory loss per share was 3.1 pence
- The Nortek Air Management and Brush disposals both completed in the Period and Melrose has exchanged contracts for the sale of Nortek Control for \$285 million, all of which are consistent with doubling shareholders' money, or more, on each acquisition



Proforma results are presented to give a meaningful measure of ongoing performance, adjusting for the announced Return of Capital and the associated share consolidation

2. Described in the glossary to the 2021 Interim Financial Statements, released on 2 September 2021

Highlights

- On 14 September Melrose is returning £729 million, 15 pence per share, to shareholders. In addition, the Melrose Balance Sheet has spare capacity for a significant further Capital Return next year
- An interim dividend of 0.75 pence per share (2020: nil) is declared

Businesses

- Melrose businesses own world-leading sustainable technology which provides customers with solutions to significantly reduce their impact on the environment
- All businesses improved their adjusted¹ operating margin in the Period compared to 2020 full year: Aerospace by +2.9 ppts; Automotive by +4.0 ppts; Powder Metallurgy by +6.9 ppts; and Ergotron by +0.8 ppts. Automotive and Powder Metallurgy are ahead of plan on their restructuring projects
- Aerospace is well positioned on many significant platforms; the civil aerospace business is now weighted more towards the faster narrowbody recovery and Defence demand remains strong. As previously indicated, significant restructuring is ongoing
- Automotive is well placed to benefit from the transition to electric vehicles. In the first half of this year over one third of new business bookings awarded were for pure electric platforms, over 50% if full hybrid platforms are included. Additionally, during the last 18 months Automotive has been awarded six major eDrive programmes for global and Chinese vehicle manufacturers. Automotive should grow at more than double the rate of light vehicle production over the long-term
- Powder Metallurgy is making clear market share gains, growing revenue at 43% in the first half, and with close to 70% of the business achieving more than 14% adjusted¹ operating margins

Justin Dowley, Chairman of Melrose Industries PLC, today said:

"We are continuing to see recovery in all our businesses with trading ahead of expectations. Encouragingly, our Aerospace business is now weighted towards the expected narrowbody recovery. Our Automotive and Powder Metallurgy businesses are poised for strong growth as soon as the well publicised chip shortage abates and the progression in margins is ahead of plan with more to come. As with all its promises, Melrose has delivered its acquisition funding commitment to GKN pensioners early. We have scope on our balance sheet to return more money to shareholders next year and we are excited by the upcoming possibilities."





Melrose key financial numbers

Melrose key financial numbers: ahead of expectations

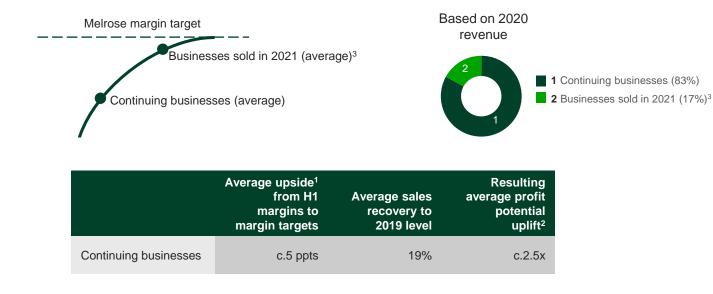
1. H1 2021 Proforma¹ results: showing better profit margins, better earnings per share and significantly lower net debt¹



- Proforma EPS¹ of 2.5p, calculated using the number of shares in issue following the Return of Capital and associated 9 for 10 share consolidation. This is a measure of the run rate earnings
- Proforma net debt¹ of £1,029 million and proforma leverage¹ of 1.5x, including the £729 million Return of Capital (but excluding the Nortek Control proceeds)

Melrose key financial numbers: increasing momentum

2. Increasing momentum: significant upside potential in the continuing businesses



- Significant upside potential in the continuing businesses
- This keeps Melrose shareholders invested in high rates of return



[.] Represents H1 2021 operating margins versus announced target margins

Represents uplift in profit required to reach target operating margins on 2019 sales

^{3.} Includes Nortek Control (contracts exchanged on 23 August 2021)

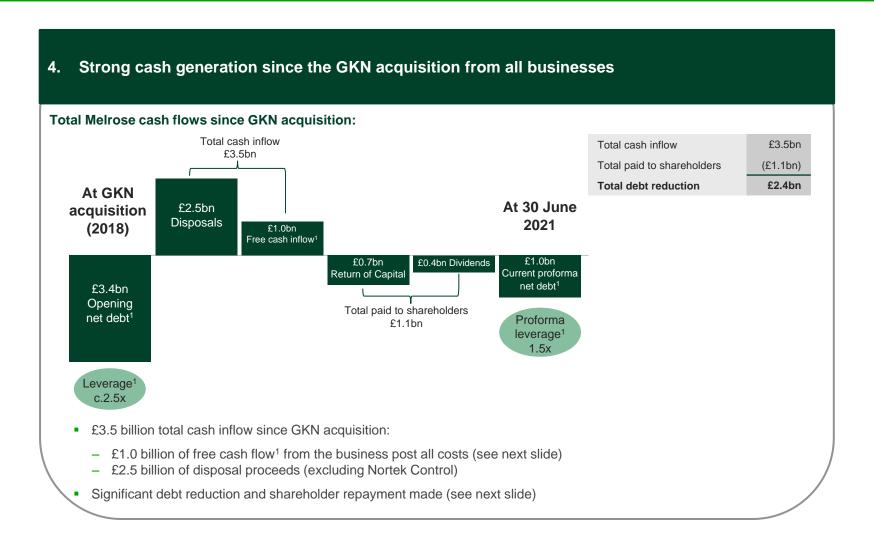
Melrose key financial numbers: good margin progression

Margin progression: Automotive & Powder Metallurgy ahead of plan and restructuring fully underway

	H1 2021 operating margins	Target operating margins	% of required projects already underway	
Aerospace	3.4%	10%¹	c.50%	Half the required projects have started, the rest to commence in H2 this year
Automotive	6.2%	>10%	100%	All required projects fully underway, ahead of plan
Powder Metallurgy	11.2%	14%	100%²	All required projects fully underway, ahead of plan

- All the required restructuring initiatives to achieve the target margins in Automotive and Powder Metallurgy are fully underway
- Half of the projects in Aerospace required to achieve the target margin are underway. The remaining c.50% of projects are identified, and due to commence in H2 2021

Melrose key financial numbers: GKN & Nortek both highly cash generative

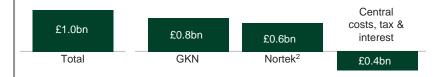




Melrose key financial numbers: GKN & Nortek both highly cash generative (continued)

4. Strong cash generation since the GKN acquisition from all businesses (continued)

Free cash inflow¹ since GKN acquisition → £1 billion:



 GKN has generated £1.7 billion of gross cash inflow since ownership (120% profit conversion to cash post capex) which has more than self funded its £0.5 billion of restructuring costs and £0.4 billion³ of pension contributions, giving £0.8 billion of total net free cash inflow from GKN in Melrose ownership so far

Use of £3.5 billion total cash generation since GKN acquisition:



Total cash inflow

 Melrose has generated £3.5 billion of total cash inflow since the GKN acquisition, consisting of £1 billion of free cash inflow and £2.5 billion of proceeds from disposals (excluding Nortek Control)

Use of proceeds

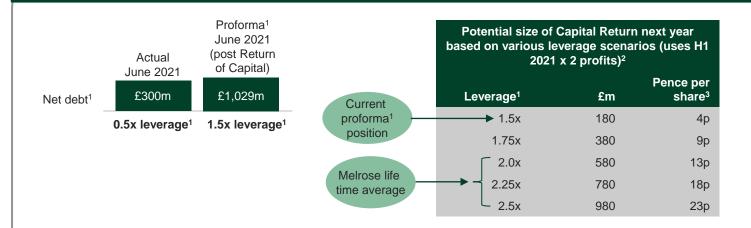
Currently debt reduction has been prioritised with £2.4 billion (69%) of the total cash inflow being used to lower debt and £1.1 billion (31%) returned to shareholders.
 There is room for a further Capital Return next year



- Described in the glossary to the 2021 Interim Financial Statements, released on 2 September 2021
- 2. Nortek cash generation of £0.6 billion since GKN acquisition. During Melrose ownership Nortek has generated over £0.7 billion of cash after all costs
- 3. Includes £0.3 billion of contributions to GKN UK pension schemes and £0.1 billion to pension schemes in the rest of the world as at 30 June 2021

Melrose key financial numbers: Balance Sheet currently more conservative than normal

5. The Melrose Balance Sheet has spare capacity for a further significant Return of Capital next year



- Net debt¹ at 30 June 2021 significantly reduced to £300 million, leverage¹ of 0.5x EBITDA
- Proforma net debt¹ at 30 June 2021 is £1,029 million and Proforma leverage¹ at 30 June 2021 is 1.5x post announced Return of Capital
- The Melrose Balance Sheet is currently more conservative than the life time average of 2.0x to 2.5x leverage¹



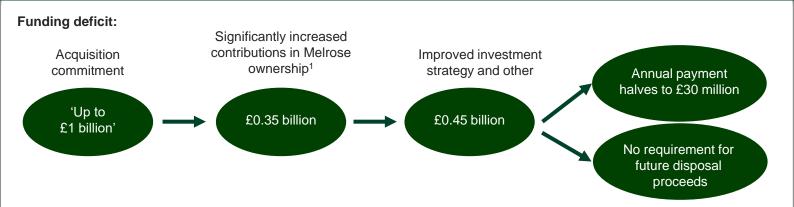
Described in the glossary to the 2021 Interim Financial Statements, released on 2 September 2021

^{2.} Calculated using H1 adjusted EBITDA for leverage covenant purposes, for the continuing Group of £403 million

^{3.} Calculated using the number of shares in issue following the Return of Capital and associated share consolidation (4,372 million)

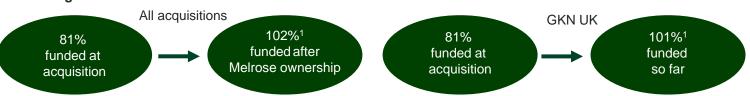
Melrose key financial numbers: GKN pension commitment delivered ahead of schedule

6. GKN UK defined benefit pension scheme commitment has been delivered ahead of schedule



■ The Melrose pension commitment to GKN has been delivered ahead of time. The net funding deficit on acquisition was £938 million, this has been reduced to c.£150 million and the annual contribution now halves to £30 million with no ongoing requirement to contribute from future disposal proceeds

Accounting deficit:



All UK pension schemes much better funded under Melrose ownership



Melrose key financial numbers: Nortek delivering good returns for shareholders

7. Nortek: 87% complete (following Nortek Control exchange of contracts)

Nortek shareholder returns¹

2.2x Return on equity²



- Nortek Air Management disposal for gross proceeds of £2.6 billion (\$3.6 billion), 12.5x 2020 adjusted³ EBITDA
- Nortek Control agreed to be sold for £0.2 billion in August 2021, just under 1x 2020 revenue
- At constant currency, Nortek is well on the way to doubling shareholders' initial equity, and achieving an IRR of >20%
- At actual exchange rates Return on Equity is approximately 2.0x

^{2.} At constant currency and adjusting for the foreign exchange headwind since ownership of Nortek



The results

Trading ahead of expectations

Summary of results

	Proforma ¹ (post Return of Capital)	Adjuste	d² results	Statutory	/ results
Continuing operations	2021 £m	2021 £m	2020 £m	2021 £m	2020 £m
Revenue	3,828	3,828	3,624	3,540	3,386
Operating profit/(loss)	223	223	(11)	(137)	(618)
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Free cash flow ²	75	75	29	n/a	n/a
Net debt ²	1,029	300	3,399	n/a	n/a
Leverage ²	1.5x	0.5x	3.4x	n/a	n/a

- The Group is trading ahead of expectations, with better profit margins, better earnings per share and significantly lower net debt²
- Proforma net debt² of £1,029 million at 30 June 2021 and proforma leverage² of 1.5x after the Return of Capital

Reconciliation between statutory and adjusted¹ results

Continuing operations £m	Total	Cash spent in 2021
Statutory operating loss	(137)	
Amortisation of intangible assets acquired in business combinations	226	-
Restructuring costs	85	92
Exchange movements not hedge accounted	44	-
Net release of fair value items	(9)	-
Other	14	-
Adjustments to statutory operating loss	360	92
Adjusted ¹ operating profit	223	

Continuing operations	£m
Statutory revenue	3,540
Share of equity accounted investments	288
Adjusted ¹ revenue	3,828

Statutory results

 The IFRS measure of results includes certain items which are significant in size or volatility or by nature are non-trading or non-recurring, or are items released to the Income Statement that were previously a fair value item booked on an acquisition

Adjusted1 results

 The Melrose Board considers the adjusted results to be an important measure to monitor how the businesses are performing because they achieve consistency and comparability when all businesses are held for the complete reporting periods

Restructuring costs £m	Income Statement charge	Cash spent in period
Aerospace	26	44
Automotive	52	34
Powder Metallurgy	3	11
Other Industrial	-	-
Corporate	4	3
Total	85	92



Cash generation in the period: net debt significantly reduced

Free cash flow²

Cash flow from continuing operations £m	Group 2021
Adjusted¹ EBITDA	404
Lease obligation payments	(29)
Positive non-cash impact from loss-making contracts	(23)
Reduction in working capital	6
Adjusted operating cash flow (pre-capex) ²	358
Net capital expenditure	(104)
Net interest and tax paid	(113)
Defined benefit pension contributions – ongoing contributions	(12)
Dividend income from equity accounted investments	26
Trading net other	12
Adjusted free cash flow ²	167
Restructuring	(92)
Free cash flow ²	75 –

Reconciliation of opening to closing net debt²

Reconciliation of net debt ² £m	Group 2021
Net debt ² brought forward	(2,847)
Net cash flow from acquisition and disposal related activities ³	2,401
Free cash inflow in the Period	75
Discontinued operations	56
Payments to shareholders	(36)
Foreign exchange and other	51
Net debt ² at 30 June 2021	(300)
Proforma net debt reconciliation £m	
Net debt ² at 30 June 2021	(300)
Return of Capital (15 pence per share)	(729)
Proforma net debt at 30 June 2021	(1,029)

- Adjusted free cash flow² from continuing operations of £167 million, 43% higher than 2020 for these businesses, prior to £92 million of restructuring costs
- A further £56 million free cash flow² was generated from discontinued businesses in the Period
- Melrose continues to reduce net debt² whilst still investing in the businesses
- Net debt² of £300 million at closing exchange rates of US \$1.38 and €1.16



- . Calculated excluding EBITDA from equity accounted investments
- 2. Described in the glossary to the 2021 Interim Financial Statements, released on 2 September 2021
- 3. Includes tax paid of £32 million following the extraction of Ergotron and Nortek Control from the Nortek tax group and specific pension contributions of £39 million paid prior to the disposals of Nortek Air Management and Brush



Business update

Clear momentum to target margins

Melrose business portfolio

Strong market position

Recovering markets

Margin expansion opportunity

Sustainable technology

Aerospace

- Leading global tier one supplier
- Strong positions on major civil and defence platforms
- Civil market recovering, led by narrowbody demand
- Defence demand remains strong
- Around half of required restructuring underway
- Momentum for significant operational gains (quality, delivery, productivity)
- Improving existing fleet efficiency
- Developing next generation of greener aircraft

Automotive

- #1 in Driveline with technology leadership
- Supplies 90% of OEMs, 50% of global vehicles
- Sales currently constrained by semi-conductor shortage
- Strong underlying consumer demand, especially for EVs
- All restructuring projects underway
- Transformation opportunity greater than expected on acquisition
- Leading EV drive system technology
- Significant investment into full range of eDrive system capabilities

Powder Metallurgy

- #1 in supply of precision powder metal parts
- #2 in powder metal production
- Sales currently constrained by semi-conductor shortage
- Strong industrial demand and auto recovery expected
- All restructuring projects underway
- Focused in few remaining nonperforming areas
- Compact and safe hydrogen storage solutions
- Commercialising additive manufacturing



Plus Ergotron, a leading manufacturer of digital display mounting, furniture and mobility products

Business results: improved performance

Adjusted¹ results

Continuing operations £m	Revenue	Operating profit/(loss)	Operating margin	H1 2020 Revenue	H1 2020 Operating profit/(loss)	H1 2020 Operating margin
Aerospace	1,219	41	3.4%	1,580	54	3.4%
Automotive	1,965	121	6.2%	1,541	(64)	(4.2%)
Powder Metallurgy	535	60	11.2%	396	(3)	(0.8%)
Other Industrial	109	27	24.8%	107	22	20.6%
Central	-	(26)	-	-	(20)	-
Total	3,828	223	5.8%	3,624	(11)	(0.3%)

- Adjusted¹ revenue up 12%² on H1 2020
- Group adjusted¹ operating margin increases from (0.3%) to 5.8% highlighting continuing cost savings
- Aerospace revenue down 18%² due to ongoing COVID-19 impact; profitability retained
- Automotive and Powder Metallurgy good recovery tapered by supply shortages of semi-conductors; margins up strongly
- Further operational improvements and restructuring benefits to come through in H2 2021





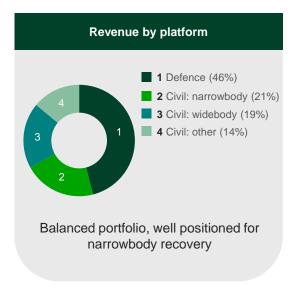
GKN Aerospace

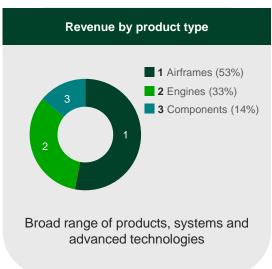
32% of Melrose¹

Aerospace: overview

£m	Adjusted ¹ results H1 2021	Adjusted ¹ results FY 2020
Revenue	1,219	2,804
EBITDA	112	163
EBITDA margin %	9.2%	5.8%
Operating profit	41	14
Operating margin %	3.4%	0.5%

- Markets remain impacted by COVID-19 with sales down 33%² on H1 2019 and 18%² on H1 2020
- Modest sequential sales growth of 4%² versus H2 2020 linked to initial recovery
- Encouraging earnings momentum with margins up +2.9ppts
- Significant restructuring ongoing, more benefits to come









Described in the glossary to the 2021 Interim Financial Statements, released on 2 September 2021

2. Calculated at constant currency

Aerospace: portfolio

	Mix	Product	Demand	Technology
Civil airframes & components	Narrowbody 39%Widebody 27%Regional 34%	Provides main structures for all major civil OE players	Primarily driven by OE civil build rates (>50% Airbus)	Excellent position on sustainable aircraft (e.g. Wing of Tomorrow and Alice)
Engines	Civil 63%Defence 37%	Produces key components for all OE engine manufacturers	Linked to new build, aftermarket and services/spares (including RRSP)	Leading additive manufacturing and development of alternative power (e.g. H2GEAR)
Defence airframes & components	Fighters 48%Rotorcraft 33%Other 19%	Provides structures and components for all major defence primes	Linked to new build plus increasing aftermarket and spares/repair (~30% F35)	Developing next generation aircraft (e.g. US advanced programmes), plus composite breakthroughs

Increasing emphasis on higher margin "design to build" positions, plus Engines and Defence aftermarket growth



Aerospace: improvement actions

Commercial mix

Operational gains

Restructuring

Progress to date

- Reduced exposure to legacy onerous contracts by >60%
- Renegotiated or exited some unattractive business
- Sold non-core, low margin businesses in The Netherlands
- Ongoing deployment of lean operating model
- Quality delivered to customer improved by 39%¹
- Productivity up by 7% in H1
- Significant demand led headcount reduction linked to COVID-19 impact
- Structural projects underway in Europe (e.g. Kings Norton and Nordics)

Future actions

- Continued/accelerated renegotiation or exit
- Focus growth in attractive aftermarket and repair
- Selective bidding, concentrated on design to build
- Major focus on further reducing costs of quality
- Driving productivity as demand recovers
- Preparing for ramp-up in civil OE
- Accelerated execution of restructuring underway (approximately 50% of projects)
- Starting new restructuring projects in H2, including in North America

Actions underpin delivery of 10% margins on partial market recovery



Aerospace: highlights

Global tier one leader in civil and defence

- Balanced portfolio covering airframes, engines and components
- Established positions on all high volume platforms e.g. A320, B737, F35
- Expanding 'design to build' capability
- Growth in engines and components aftermarket

Well positioned to benefit from market recovery

- Good exposure to expected civil narrowbody ramp-up to >2019 levels
- Engines RRSPs and aftermarket set to generate strong margins and cash as flying hours increase

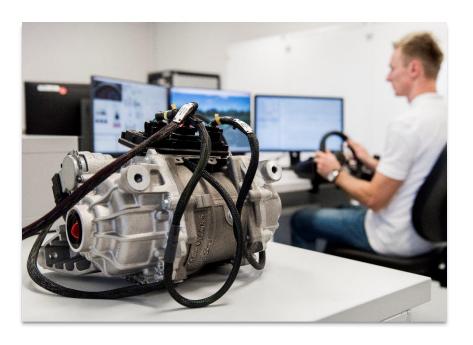
Underway with transforming the business, clear path to 10% profit on partial market recovery

- Actions taken are reading through to improved margins ahead of recovery
- Significant further work underway to drive operational gains in quality, delivery and productivity
- Around 50% of structural projects started, others to commence in H2 2021

Ongoing focus to maintain technology leadership and develop sustainable aviation

- Improving efficiency of existing aircraft e.g. less drag wing design, lighter components and lower energy manufacturing methods
- Developing next generation of aircraft e.g. Eviation Alice, H2GEAR and selective UAM platforms
- Building differentiated capability through global technology centres e.g. UK, The Netherlands, Sweden and USA







GKN Automotive

51% of Melrose¹

Automotive: overview

£m	Adjusted ¹ results H1 2021	Adjusted ¹ results FY 2020
Revenue	1,965	3,797
EBITDA ²	238	322
EBITDA ² margin %	12.1%	8.5%
Operating profit	121	82
Operating margin %	6.2%	2.2%

- Approximately 9% annualised sales growth (2x H1 2021 versus FY 2020 at constant currency)
- Strong margin progress from 2.2% to 6.2%
- Improvement actions reading through, ahead of plan

Revenue by product type 1 Driveline (70%) 2 All Wheel Drive (24%) 3 eDrive (4%) 4 Cylinder Liners (2%) A trusted partner for 90% of global OEMs, content on 50% of vehicles sold







- Described in the glossary to the 2021 Interim Financial Statements, released on 2 September 2021
- 2. Including depreciation and amortisation from equity accounted investments

Automotive: highlights

Global leader in drive systems

- #1 in Driveline, with clear technology leadership and over 40% market share in its core product
- Increased torque and power requirements of electric vehicles benefits GKN Automotive's core product strengths

Structural growth in core products

- Sales are currently constrained by ongoing semi-conductor supply chain shortages, underlying consumer demand higher
- GKN Automotive's long-term outlook is to grow at a rate of more than double global light vehicle production

Well positioned to capture incremental electrification growth

- eDrive strategy enables flexibility to supply either components or integrated systems depending on OEM outsourcing strategy
- Full drive system portfolio expands content per vehicle with electrification
- In the last 18 months Automotive has been awarded six major eDrive programmes for global and Chinese vehicle manufacturers and has a strong pipeline for the future
- Over one third of the new business bookings in H1 were on pure electric platforms; over 50% including full hybrid platforms. Wins
 include a major new 3-in-1 system for a leading German OEM

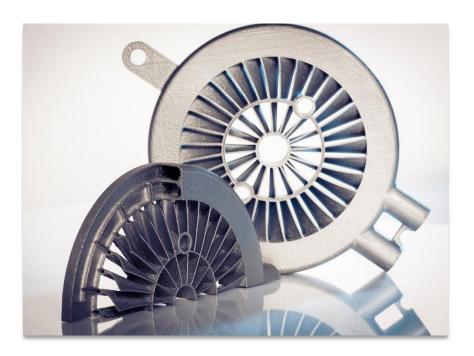
Transforming the business, with a clear path to >10% profit

- Ahead of plan on transformation, all restructuring projects necessary to achieve the target margin are already underway
- Tight control of costs and restructuring actions means small profit impact from global supply issues; 8% decremental margin in H1 versus H2 2020, holding margin at 6.2%

Driving a cleaner, more sustainable world

- Leading technology contributes to the decarbonisation of the industry
- Developing lighter, more efficient EV powertrains for the volume automotive market







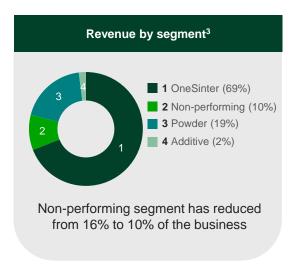
GKN Powder Metallurgy

14% of Melrose¹

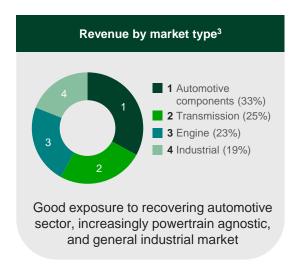
Powder Metallurgy: overview

£m	Adjusted ¹ results H1 2021	Adjusted ¹ results FY 2020
Revenue	535	905
EBITDA ²	92	110
EBITDA ² margin %	17.2%	12.2%
Operating profit	60	39
Operating margin %	11.2%	4.3%

- Growing faster than the market due to share gains, annualised sales up 25% (2x H1 2021 versus FY 2020 at constant currency)
- Excellent margin progress from 4.3% to 11.2%
- Improvement actions benefitting results and expected to be substantially complete by the end of the year









- 1. Described in the glossary to the 2021 Interim Financial Statements, released on 2 September 2021
- 2. Including depreciation and amortisation from equity accounted investments
- Excluding non-performing plant sold in the Period

Powder Metallurgy: highlights

Global leader in Powder Metallurgy

- #1 global producer of precision powder metal parts 17% market share
- #2 global producer of powder metal 24% market share

Growth in the core business with market share gains

- Growing faster than the market due to share gains 43% year on year H1 sales growth exceeds 29% increase in light vehicle production by 14 ppts
- £120 million of annual sales won in attractive segments with continued good momentum in H1

A clear path to improve to 14% operating margin

- Approaching 70% of sales already above 14% margins. H1 operating margin of 11.2% (12.0% excluding hydrogen start-up costs)
- Three non-performing sites; one sold, one announced to close and the third plant is under an intensive operational improvement programme
- All restructuring projects necessary to achieve the target margin are already underway, non-performing segment reduced from 16% of the business to 10%
- Restructuring largely complete by the end of this year

Incremental high growth from exciting and sustainable new technologies

- Hydrogen storage business launched and in development safe and reliable method for storing green and rapidly growing energy source
- Additive growth in H1, +15% year on year, improving efficiency of manufacturing and reducing material waste











Other Industrial

3% of Melrose¹

Other Industrial: highlights

£m	Adjusted ¹ results H1 2021	Adjusted ¹ results FY 2020
Revenue	109	217
EBITDA	28	56
EBITDA margin %	25.7%	25.8%
Operating profit	27	52
Operating margin %	24.8%	24.0%

Overview

Following the disposal of Brush and the reclassification of Nortek Control to held for sale, both are shown as discontinued and Ergotron is the remaining business in Other Industrial

Ergotron

- Positive sales momentum as office sales recover, new products gain traction and digital channels grow
- Business returned to premium operating margins
- Planned exit of low profitability business and focus on higher margin, higher value-add products well underway

Sustainable technology

Aerospace

Improving efficiency and sustainability of current aircraft:



Wing of Tomorrow



Additive manufacturing air cases

Developing next generation of alternative power aircraft:



Alice electric aircraft



H2GEAR hydrogen propulsion

Automotive

Producing driveline solutions tailored to electric vehicles:



High efficiency, high torque, low NVH sideshaft

Developing a range of eDrive systems for electric/hybrid vehicles:



2-in-1 eDrive system



3-in-1 eDrive system

Powder Metallurgy

Commercialising additive manufacturing (AM) across sectors:



Intricate metal powder AM



Forecast 3D plastic AM

Developing breakthrough sustainable storage solutions:



GKN Hydrogen

Providing focus and investment to make our businesses sustainable and valuable





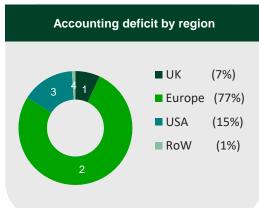
Appendices

Pensions

Pension schemes

30 June 2021 £m	Assets	Liabilities	Accounting surplus/ (deficit)	Movement in the period
UK	2,959	(3,006)	(47)	71
Europe	24	(557)	(533)	43
USA	197	(303)	(106)	31
Rest of World	32	(39)	(7)	-
Total pension schemes	3,212	(3,905)	(693)	145

- Of the £145 million movement in the Period a £56 million net surplus was sold as part of the Nortek Air Management and Brush disposals
- Since the half year £64 million has been paid into the GKN UK schemes
- European schemes represent 77% of the Group deficit, largely "pay as you go" schemes





Foreign exchange → forward looking

	H1 2021		H1 2020		FY 2020	
Exchange rates	USD	EUR	USD	EUR	USD	EUR
Average rates	1.39	1.15	1.26	1.14	1.28	1.13
Closing rates	1.38	1.16	1.24	1.10	1.37	1.12

Income Statement volatility – Translational impact						
Impact on adjusted ¹ operating profit of a 10% strengthening ² of:						
£m	m USD EUR CNY Oth					
Movement in adjusted ¹ operating profit	29	11	8	12		
% impact on adjusted¹ operating profit	6%	2%	2%	2%		

Balance Sheet volatility						
Impact on debt of a 10% strengthening ² of:						
£m	USD EUR					
Increase in debt	85	47				

- Transactional FX hedges taken out to provide appropriate short and medium-term cover:
 - Next 12 months: c.90% covered
 - 12 to 24 months: c.60% to 80% covered
- Group debt drawn in UK, US and Euro currencies to protect leverage, based on a mix of approximately 52% USD, 28% EUR and 20% GBP

^{10%} strengthening against all currencies

^{3.} Assuming all other currencies strengthen against Sterling by 10% at the same time

Some helpful data for H1 2021

Continuing operations	Income Statement	Cash Flow
Item	H1 2021 adjusted ¹ results	H1 2021 adjusted ¹ results
Adjusted ¹ operating profit	£223 million	N/A
Central costs	£26 million (includes a divisional LTIP charge of £10 million)	(£16 million)
Adjusted ¹ free cash flow ¹	N/A	£167 million
Underlying effective tax rate	22%	N/A
Finance costs: - Bank and loan related - Lease obligation related - Amortisation of debt arrangement costs - Pension interest - Other	(£65 million) (£7 million) (£5 million) (£4 million) (£1 million)	(£73 million)
Depreciation and amortisation	(£209 million)	£209 million
Capital expenditure	N/A	(£104 million)
Pension payments – ongoing contributions (global)	N/A	(£12 million)²
Restructuring costs	(£85 million)	(£92 million)
Non-controlling interest	£1 million	£nil
Number of shares in issue at 30 June 2021	4,858 million	N/A
Number of shares in issue post Return of Capital	4,372 million	N/A
Weighted average number of shares in 2021	4,695 million	N/A
H1 adjusted¹ EBITDA for leverage covenant purposes	£403 million	N/A



Described in the glossary to the 2021 Interim Financial Statements, released on 2 September 2021

^{2.} Ongoing pension contributions will include £30 million per annum payable to the GKN UK pension schemes